Teaching Module for Master's Program in American Studies – University of La Laguna April 25 – 29, 2011 Walter. W. Hölbling, Graz University, Austria

Dissident Heroes: Clint Eastwood's Flags of Our Fathers and Letters from Iwo Jima

- 1. Assessing the position of the movies in the tradition of US war films and war narratives in general and those of WW II in particular in which and, to a significant degree, against which the movies are situated.
- 2. Analyzing Eastwood's effective ways of combining personal individual biographies/histories and public historical events.
- 3. Looking at the narrative structures of the films:

Flags of Our Fathers: 3 different plots (battle, promotion tour three/twosome, veterans/next generation), 2 different time levels (battle itself/promotion tour Jan./Feb.1945; Bradley Jr.'s book & research around 2000); the sound track alternates between live voices and voice-over, the mode oscillates between biopic, documentary, and Hollywood.

Letters from Iwo Jima: Narrative, flash backs, frame, chronology.

- 4. Some observations on how the films questions also on a meta-level the 'reality' created by the (visual) media and staged performances
- 5. Discussion of the films' contemporary socio-cultural/political relevance in 2006 /07.

Selected Bibliography:

1. Primary Reading

Bradley, James, with Ron Powers. *Flags of Our Fathers*. New York: Bantam, 2000. Kakehashi, Kumiko. *Letters from Iwo Jima*. London: Weidenfeld & Nicholson, 2007. Films: Clint Eastwood: *Flags of Our Fathers* (2006); *Letters from Iwo Jima* (2006)

2. Critical Reading:

Basinger, Jeanine. "The World War II Combat Film: Definition." In: David Slocum, ed. *Hollywood and War. The* Film *Reader*.New York & London: Routledge, 2006, 175-181. Hölbling, Walter. "The Second World War: American Writing." In: Kate McLoughlin, ed. *The Cambridge Companion to British and American War Literature*. Cambridge: Cambridge Univ. Press, 2009, 212-225.

Jones, Dorothy B. "The Hollywood War Film: 1942-1944." *Hollywood Quarterly* 1:1 (Oct. 1945), 1-19.

Larson, Cedric. "The Domestic Motion Picture Work of the Office of War Information." *Hollywood Quarterly* 3:4 (1948/49), 434-443.

Slocum, David J. "General Introduction: Seeing Through American War Cinema." In: J. Slocum, David. *Hollywood and War. The* Film *Reader*. New York & London: Routledge, 2006, 1-30.